North Fambridge to Burnham-on-Crouch			North Fambridge to Burnham-on-Crouch (Shortcuts)		
1 <sup>st</sup> walk check	2 <sup>nd</sup> walk check	3 <sup>rd</sup> walk check	1 <sup>st</sup> walk check	2 <sup>nd</sup> walk check	3 <sup>rd</sup> walk check
05 <sup>th</sup> Sept. 2012	15 <sup>th</sup> Oct. 2017	13&19 <sup>th</sup> Jan 2022	13&19 <sup>th</sup> Jan 2022		
Current status	Document last updated Sunday, 23 <sup>rd</sup> January 2022				

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# North Fambridge to Burnham-on-Crouch

Start: North Fambridge station

North Fambridge Station, map reference TQ 855 977, is 5 km east of South Woodham Ferrers and 7m above sea level. Burnham- on-Crouch Station, map reference TQ 984 965, is 9 km east of North Fambridge and 14m above sea level. Both are **in Essex**.

Finish: Burnham-on-Crouch station

**Length:** 20.9 km (13.0 mi), of which 4.4 km (2.7 mi) on tarmac or pavements.

Cumulative ascent/descent: 126/120m.

For a shorter or longer walk, see below Walk Options.

Toughness: 2 out of 10

**Time:** 4 hours 30 minutes walking time.

For the whole outing, including trains, sights and meals, allow at least 7 ½ hours.

**Transport:** North Fambridge and Burnham-on-Crouch Stations are on the single-track Crouch Valley Line from Wickford to Southminster, with one train every 40 minutes Mon-Sat, and hourly trains Sun. Trains to Wickford depart from Liverpool Street (journey time to Fambridge 55 mins Mon-Sat, 66 mins Sun).

**Saturday Walkers' Club:** Take the train closest to 9.30 hours.

**OS Landranger Map:** 168 (Colchester) **OS Explorer Map:** 176 (Blackwater Estuary)

## Walk Notes:

Serenity, tranquillity, solitude and 'Big Skies': you'll find lots of it on this walk on the Dengie Peninsula in Essex, which largely follows the tidal River Crouch eastwards towards the North Sea, on a wide grassy path atop the sea wall, and with the prevailing wind in the back. Far away from any conurbations, you'll experience wide open and scenic countryside, stark but beautiful, with constantly changing river views, salt marshes, reed ponds, mudflats, creeks, rich bird life, sailing boats and marinas, to then end along the promenade in charming Burnham-on-Crouch, with its plethora of tea options.

Flat throughout (apart from the diversion inland for lunch at the good value pub The Three Horseshoes in Althorne), and with exceptionally easy route finding.

## **Walk Options:**

#### **Shortcuts**

- It is possible to shorten the walk by taking the train back from Althorne, right before or after lunch.
- You can also cut short the approach to the river from Fambridge station in the morning by using a more direct route (cuts 1.4 km/0.9 mi) or cut the Burnham ending short by using a more direct route to the station (cuts 2.1 km/1.3 mi).
- Taking both shortcuts therefore reduces the length of the walk to 17.4 km (10.9 mi), with a rating of 1/10.
- If you bring your own lunch (there are no shops along the route) for a picnic by the river, you can cut out the walk inland up to the lunch pub, reducing the walk by 2.9 km/1.8 mi.

**An Extension near the end**, further along the Crouch towards the Sea, then turning back inland through the saltmarshes and along farm tracks, adds 6.0 km (3.7 mi).

## Lunch (details last updated 20/01/2022)

The Three Horseshoes, Lower Burnham Road, *Althorne, Essex, CM3 6DP (01621 740 307)*. Open Wed 12.00-15.00 and 17.00-23.30, Thu-Sat 12.00-23.30, Sun 12.00-22.30. Food served Wed-Thu 12.00-14.30 and 17.00-21.00, Fri-Sat 12.00-21.00, Sun 12.00-19.00. Located 11.5 km into the walk, the Three Horseshoes provides good value, freshly prepared food, from a wide-ranging menu. It has two bars and a large garden at the side.

The Huntsman and Hounds, Green Lane, Althorne, Essex, CM3 6BJ (01621 741 126, <a href="http://huntsmanandhounds.co.uk/">http://huntsmanandhounds.co.uk/</a>). Open all day every day. Lunch served Mon-Sat 12.30- 14.30 and Sun 12.30-16.00. Located off route in Althorne, should the Three Horseshoes be closed or full. Swallowtail Restaurant Foundry Lane, Burnham-on-Crouch, Essex, CM0 8BL (01621 785 505, <a href="http://www.swallowtailrestaurant.co.uk/">http://www.swallowtailrestaurant.co.uk/</a>). Open Wed-Sun all day. Food served 12.00-15.00 and 17.30-20.00 Wed-Thu, 12.00-21.00 Fri-Sat and 12.00-17.00 Sun. Located 14.6 km/9.1 mi into the walk, if avoiding the inland diversion to the Three Horseshoes.

## Tea (details last updated 20/01/2022)

**Swallowtail Restaurant** As above. Located 3.3 km/2.1 mi from the end of the walk.

**Harbour Antiques/Georgian Tea Garden** 7 High Street, *Burnham-on-Crouch, Essex, CM0 8AG (01621 786 412)*.

The Cabin Dairy 17 High Street, Burnham-on-Crouch, Essex, CM0 8AG (01621 782 404)

Sauda Village Oyster Pit 19 High Street, Quayside, Burnham-On-Crouch, Essex, CM0 8AS (01621 785 337, http://saudavillage.co.uk/).

The Star Inn 29-31 High Street, Burnham-On-Crouch, Essex, CM0 8AG (01621 782 010, https://www.starinnburnham.co.uk/)

**The Ground Coffee House** Temperance House, 22 High Street, *Burnham-On-Crouch, Essex, CM0 8AA* (07724 732 295, https://www.groundcoffeehouse.co.uk/).

**Peaberries Coffee** 41 High Street, *Burnham-On-Crouch, Essex, CM0 8AG (01621 784 559, https://www.peaberriescoffee.co.uk/*).

**The Ship Inn** 52 High Street, *Burnham-On-Crouch, Essex, CM0 8AA (01621 785 057, http://www.theshipinnburnham.co.uk/).* 

**Ye Olde White Hart Hotel** The Quay, Burnham-On-Crouch, Essex, CM0 8AG (01621 782 106, <a href="http://www.whiteharteburnham.co.uk/">http://www.whiteharteburnham.co.uk/</a>).

The Anchor Hotel The Quay, Burnham-On-Crouch, Essex, CM0 8AT (01621 782 117, http://www.theanchorburnham.co.uk/).

The Quayside Café Restaurant The Quay, Burnham-On-Crouch, Essex, CM0 8AT (01621 783 350). Bistro on the Quay The Quay, Burnham-On-Crouch, Essex, CM0 8AR (01621 781 100, https://bistroonthequay.com/).

Victoria Inn Belvedere Road, Burnham-On-Crouch, Essex, CMO 8AJ (01621 783 585, https://mightylocal.co.uk/pubs/the-victoria-hotel-burnham-on-sea/).

Bella's Italian Bistro 80 High Street, Burnham-On-Crouch, Essex, CM0 8AA (01621 782 686, <a href="http://bellas-bistro.com/">http://bellas-bistro.com/</a>).

The Queen's Head 26 Providence, Burnham on Crouch, Essex CM0 8JU (01621 784 852).

**The Oyster Smack Inn** 112 Station Road, Burnham on Crouch, Essex CM0 8HR (01621 782 141, <a href="http://www.theoystersmackinn.co.uk/">http://www.theoystersmackinn.co.uk/</a>).

The New Welcome Sailor 74 Station Road, Burnham on Crouch, Essex CM0 8HF (01621 784 778). Sauda Village Fish & Chips 40 Station Road, Burnham-On-Crouch, Essex, CM0 8BQ (01621 785 337, http://saudavillage.co.uk/).

#### Notes:

### North Fambridge/Dengie Peninsula

North Fambridge is a village on the Dengie peninsula on the north bank of the River Crouch opposite South Fambridge. The Dengie Peninsula (pronounced /ˈdɛndʒiː/') is formed by the River Crouch to the south, the Blackwater to the north, both of which are tidal, and the North Sea to the east. The eastern part of the peninsula is marshy and forms the Dengie Marshes. Dengie (sometimes spelled Dengy) once formed a hundred of the same name, and its western boundary ran from North Fambridge to west of Maldon.

### **Crouch Valley Railway Line**

The 26.6 km (16.5 mi) branch line from Wickford to Southminster was first opened to goods traffic on 1 June, 1889, and to passengers on 1 July, 1889 by the Great Eastern Railway. It was reduced to single track in the 1960s as part of the Beeching railway closures, with a passing loop at North Fambridge station (the mid-point). With a journey time of 31mins, this normally restricts capacity to one train every 40mins.

## **River Crouch/Crouch Valley**

The Crouch rises in Little Burstead. It runs parallel with the A 176 for approximately 2.1 km (1.3 mi) and then follows a generally easterly course, passing by, near or through: Crays Hill, Ramsden Bellhouse, the centre of Wickford (where it flows along a concrete culvert), Runwell, Battlesbridge (the head of the 17½ mile 'River Crouch Navigation'), South Woodham Ferrers, Althorne and Burnham-on-Crouch. The river flows into the North Sea between Holliwell Point (grid reference TR026963) and Foulness Point (TR048954).

#### **Blue House Farm Nature Reserve**

This 287-hectare farm is situated on the River Crouch and a Site of Special Scientific Interest. It has been managed by the Essex Wildlife Trust since 1998. The Flat Fields have been grassland for the last 100 years and are used as a feeding ground for Brent Geese. Up to 2,000 geese come to the area during the winter. The remainder of the farm comprises of coastal grazing marsh with ancient creeks and hollows betraying its salt marsh origins. The farm has been improved to allow water voles to thrive. Some parts are surface-flooded during the winter months bringing in huge numbers of wildfowl and wading birds. A permissive path passes around the farm, giving access to the three bird hides – this links up with the sea wall footpath creating a 4 km circular route around the farm.

#### **Clayhill Vineyard**

Established in 2006 and situated near the village of Althorne, Clayhill Vineyard sits on the south facing slopes of the Crouch Valley with its clay soils running down to the river. Being on a coastal peninsula, gives the vineyard the advantage of a mesoclimate, with mild winters and hot dry summers, which help to produce quality grapes for quality wines. Now with its own café. <a href="http://www.clayhillvineyard.co.uk/">http://www.clayhillvineyard.co.uk/</a>

## **Creeksea Place**

Originally built in 1569, this Tudor mansion in tranquil surroundings retains many original features, with a walled-garden and untouched orchard. Creeksea Place was reputed to have been the home of Anne Boleyn. Henry Mildmay, Keeper of the Crown Jewels for Charles I married into the Harris family and eventually became the owner. Following brief occupation by Lindisfarne College, it was used by British military units during World War II but since that time, the main building has been uninhabited. Only recently an effort has begun to restore the house by creating a variety of useful purposes for the buildings. The funds deriving from these activities will, allow a gradual restoration of Creeksea Place and its surroundings. These days it is specialising as a wedding venue and in hosting corporate events, but is not generally open to the public. It has been utilised in the BBC's adaptation of 'Great Expectations'. <a href="http://www.creekseaplace.co.uk/">http://www.creekseaplace.co.uk/</a>

#### **Burnham-on-Crouch**

The town in the Maldon District lies on the north bank of the River Crouch and is one of Britain's leading places to go yachting. Although the town has a population of only a little over 7,500, it is the principal settlement in the wider Dengie peninsula area (population 20,000), meaning it has facilities that are uncommon in small towns, such as a cinema and 22 licensed drinking establishments. The town was mentioned in the song "Billericay Dickie", by Ian Dury and the Blockheads, which alludes to Burnham's somewhat upmarket status in the county.

## **The Royal Corinthian Yacht Club**

The club was founded on the Thames at Erith, Kent in 1872, but moved to Burnham in 1892, and opened its award-winning Clubhouse in 1931. The Grade II\* listed building is one of the few examples of the International Style of architecture in Britain and represented Britain at the International Exhibition of Modern Architecture held at the Museum of Modern Art in New York City in 1932.

Members of The Royal Corinthian Yacht Club have been the innovators of many ideas, now accepted as standard. Its challenge to the London Sailing Club in 1893 was the forerunner of the internationally famous Burnham Week, an annual regatta week at the end of August.

The Club provided the crew for the Endeavour in Thomas Sopwith's America's Cup Challenge in 1934 after a strike of the original crew, and also the British Team for the 1936 Olympics. https://www.royalcorinthian.co.uk/

### **WALK DIRECTIONS**

Alight from the train in **North Fambridge** on the **Dengie Pensinsula** on Platform 2, ignore the footbridge and *leave the platform at its rear end*, veering right up a tarmac track between a hedge and some garden fences. In 55m you reach a road.

## Here you have a choice:

For a Shortcut, turn left and pick up the directions below under Shortcut I.

For the full walk, continue ahead. [!] In 20m, turn left to cross the road to a wooden footpath signpost and continue along a tarmac path (due W). In 45m continue along a road joining from the right. In 150m, where the tarmac ends, you continue along a gravel-and-earth track with a bridleway signpost. In 90m you pass Ruxley Cottage and continue along a grassy field boundary. In 240m, at the far corner of a metal fence on your left and almost level with the large white farm buildings 300m to your right, [!] turn left with a public footpath, by a marker post on the left. In 50m you cross the Crouch Valley Railway Line, going through wooden kissing gates either side. Continue in the same direction along a right-hand grassy field margin. In 600m, with sailing ship masts occasionally visible to the right through the hedge, you come out on the tarmac approach lane to Fambridge Yacht Haven's West Wick Marina.

Turn left along the road and in 65m turn right at a T-junction with a road at a concrete footpath marker stone towards North Fambridge Hall and Holy Trinity Church. In 90m turn left through a gate by a wooden footpath signpost and head right towards the rear entrance to the redbrick church (usually open). Turn left around the church and – with a memorial away on the left – exit the church yard in the south east corner by a yellow footpath marker post along a grassy path between garden fence and hedge. In 175m you reach Ferry Road and turn right along it. In 300m you pass The Ferry Boat Inn. Continue along the road or on the raised sea wall beside it, ignoring the left turning drive to Fambridge Yacht Haven's Yacht Station. Upon reaching the River Crouch and a slipway, with the houses of South Fambridge visible across the water, turn left with a Saltmarsh Coast Trail signpost ('Burnham-on-Crouch 8 mi'). You now follow the sea wall to Althorne and Burnham. In more detail: The path swings right in 150m. In another 50m you walk through a metal gate with a sign for Blue House Farm Nature Reserve. In 165m, Shortcut I joins from the left up some steps.

- \*) Stay on the raised sea wall, following first along the river then along a creek. In 5.4 km the sea wall and path *turn sharply left* to circumvent a water inlet, with several cottages in the village of **Althorne** visible on the other side of the inlet. (**Clayhill Vineyard** is visible up left inland on top of the slope). Walk around the inlet, ignoring a couple of ways off the sea wall through the cottages, until you reach the creek side again. *Turn left* with the path. In 180m walk down a few steps and cross the approach lane to a slipway and jetty on the right. In 280m keep ahead, when a lane leading to **Bridgemarsh Marina** crosses. [But turn left along this lane to **Althorne Station**, for a Shortcut home avoiding the lunch pub.] In 500m, where the sea wall veers left, follow the path straight ahead down onto a lower sea wall, which soon swings around left as well. Rise again onto the higher sea wall and continue ahead.
- [!] In 65m ignore a footpath turning right (the post-lunch onwards route), to stay on this car wide grassy path, with a wooded area on the left. [But for a **picnic with river views**, the best spot will be a few hundred meters further along the path turning right, where it is running along the river again.] In 200m cross the railway line, going through wooden gates on either side and continue uphill on a wide field boundary, with trees on the right. In 810m walk through a metal field gate to join an earth-and-gravel track in the same direction. In 200m reach **Lower Burnham Road**, the main road through

**Althorne**, and *turn right*. In 200m you reach **The Three Horseshoes** on the left. [To finish the walk after lunch, *turn right* out of the pub and follow the road for 900m and *turn left* along **Station Road** to **Althorne Station** in 850m.]

After lunch retrace your steps to cross the railway line and head towards the creek side, [!] but turn left in 200m and go through a metal kissing gate to follow the path atop the sea wall, soon along the **Crouch** again. In 1 km, just after passing 'Stokes Hall Sluice 1', the path swings first left through bushes and then right around an area called "**Buff's Cliff**", on a slight rise. Views from the top include **Southend**'s higher buildings in the distance on the right, and the **Crouch Valley** upriver, all the way back to **Battlesbridge**. Half left ahead on a rise: **Creeksea Hall** and **Burnham Golf Club**. Rejoin the riverside path a bit further along through bushes.

In 900m turn left with the path upon approaching another water inlet. In 60m turn right at a right angle, and in 110m, as you reach a wooden fence, turn left down a few steps with a footpath signpost off the sea wall. Walk through a wooden gate into a pasture and turn right along its edge. In 220m exit the field through a wooden gate onto a road, where you turn right. [Creeksea Place is hidden behind trees up on the left]. Pass Creeksea Sailing Club and head straight on at the end of the road in a turning circle, following a metal footpath signpost to continue along the river. At a footpath T-junction in 400m, turn right. You have Wallasea Island across the Crouch. In 570m, at a large marina, turn left and around it, staying to the right of a line of trees and veer right through boats perched on trailers towards the marina building.

At the end of the building with its Swallowtail Restaurant you have a choice:

**For the afternoon Shortcut,** heading directly to **Burnham-on-Crouch Station**, *turn left* here. For details see the end of the main walk directions under **Shortcut II**.

For the full walk, turn right to continue around the marina and re-join a riverside tarmac track, with a public park on the left. The large white building in the distance (The Royal Corinthian Yacht Club) is your aim. On this stretch lie the District Museum, several sailing clubs and cafes, restaurants and pubs, mostly with their front entrance on High Street and their gardens at the back towards the river. In order they are: Harbour Antiques Shop/Georgian Tea Garden, The Cabin Dairy, The Sauda Village Oyster Pit, The Star Inn, The Ground Coffee House & Peaberries Coffee (for these two, just past the Star Inn, turn left to the High Street), The Ship Inn, Ye Olde White Hart Hotel, The Anchor Hotel, The Quayside Café Restaurant and the Bistro on the Quay. After passing The Royal Corinthian Yacht Club, the riverside footpath continues, as the estuary slowly widens out towards the North Sea.

## Here you have a choice:

**For the Extension**, continue along the riverside and pick up the directions below.

For the Main Walk, turn back around towards town and turn right down Belvedere Road, by a house called The Crowsnest. In 140m you pass the Victoria Inn at the junction with High Street, and turn left. Pass Bella's Italian Bistro and The Ship Inn. The High Street would lead you all the way to the station, but as it gets progressively busier with traffic further along, do turn right between houses in 100m, down Providence. Pass The Queen's Head on the left. Turn left at a junction with Orchard Road (later Western Road). In 470m at a T-junction turn right.

\*\*) In 50m pass **The Oyster Smack Inn** on the right, then **The New Welcome Sailor** and **Sauda Village Fish & Chips**. Cross the road (Shortcut II joins from the left) and *veer left* down a lane to **Burnham-on-Crouch** station with its single platform.

## Shortcut I (direct to river: cut the morning route by 1.4 km)

Follow **Fambridge Road** over the railway track. In 600m continue ahead along a gravel-and-earth lane (**Blue House Farm Chase**) where the road turns right. In 200m pass the car park of **Blue House Farm Nature Reserve** on the left. Go through a wooden gate onto a farm yard, signed 'Public Footpath to Sea Wall'. *Veer right* in 20m to go through another wooden gate by a small wooden barn. Walk between a fence on the right and the barn on the left, then along a wide fenced grass path. In 140m a footpath joins from the right across a stile and a four-plank wooden bridge. In 50m you *veer right* with a yellow arrow along the fenced path towards the sea wall. There, go through a wooden gate and cross a creek on a wide grass bank and scale the sea wall up some steps with metal railings. The main walk joins from the right. *Turn left* along the sea wall and re-join the main route directions at the asterisk \*).

# Shortcut II (direct to the station: cut 2.1 km and the tarmac count by 1.6 km)

Turn left along the marina approach lane, to join **Springfield Road** and follow it all the way to **High Street** (the Main Walk joins from the right), where you turn left. Veer left down a lane to **Burnham-on-Crouch** station and its single platform.

## Extension (add 6.0 km)

You have a concrete flood protection wall on the right and continue along the concrete path. You pass **Rice & Cole Shipyard and Caravan Park** and at the end of it go over a stile with a metal bar and continue along the grassy seawall, now in the open countryside. In 330m the path curves to the left around a small marshy inlet and at the far corner of the inlet ignore a clear left turning path, well-used but not a right-of-way. There is a solar panel farm away on the left and in 230m the path makes a left-and-right turn to continue in the previous direction. In another 600m the path curves to the left again around another, smaller marshy inlet, after which you pass a perpendicular drain. In 50m go through a missing gate, by a rusty metal field gate below on the left.

In another 350m, just before the seawall veers to the left and not far from the far end of Wallasea Island across the Crouch, [!] turn left down some two-railed steps and go through bike barriers to the left of a metal field gate, and follow a yellow marker on the gate post along a public footpath inland. You cross a drain on an earth bank and follow a reed-filled drain to your left along a grassy field boundary. In 250m ignore a right turning concrete farm track and continue ahead with a footpath marker post along a car wide grassy boundary. In 440m by a metal footpath signpost, turn left along a car wide gravel track at a T-junction. A fenced field on the right is in the process of being converted from arable land to lapwing-breeding ground (**Colt Marsh**). At the far end of the fence in 330m, the concrete track crosses a drain and in 300m – just after passing a corrugated iron shed on the right – a signposted public footpath joins from the right.

Shortly you pass a reservoir behind a raised earth bank and then the entrance to **Burnham Wick Solar Farm**. You pass an info panel on the past salt production in this area and at another one, [!] turn right with a two-way footpath signpost along a grassy path to the right of a wooded strip. In 280m turn left with the path at the far end of the wood and continue along a grassy field margin, once out of the wood. In 450m at a T-junction with a public footpath by a memorial sign for **Burnham-on-Crouch I Airfield** (WWI), turn left with a marker post. In 100m turn right with a marker post through a hedge gap and in 350m turn left with the field boundary at a marker post and a line of saplings on the left. In 150m, at a road bend, turn right along **Wick Road** and follow it through a left and a right turn into Burnham. The road is now called **Orchard Road**, then **Western Road**. The Main Walk joins en route from the left. At a T-junction with **Station Road**, turn right and pick up the directions above at the double asterisk \*\*).